** Pakistan School , Kingdom of Bahrain**

**E- Support and Learning Material / Session 2020-2021**

**Subject:Civics -I Grade : 11**

**Unit 1: Civics**

**Q1. Give E M White definition of Civics.**

**Ans. E. M. White was teacher of Civics defines civics in these words,**

 **‘’Civics is that useful branch of human knowledge which deals with everything relating to a citizen i.e. social intellectual, economics , political and even religious relations. It also encompasses past, present, and future; local, national and human.**

**Q2. Define Civics in F.J. Gould, s words.**

**An: F.J. Gould defines civics as, the study of institution, habits, activities and spirits by which a man or woman may fulfils the duties and receives benefits of membership in political community.**

**Q3. Define civics in your own words.**

**Civics is that part of Political Science which is cononcerned with rights and duties, both civil and political , of citizen’’.**

**Q4: pick up points to describe the significance of Civics.**

**Ans : the following are the significance of Civics >**

1. **The need for an active, intelligent and good citizen.**
2. **The necessity of informed citizenship.**
3. **Necessity for responsible Government.**
4. **To equip the students with social norms etc. to make them responsible citizens.**
5. **It studies the past, in order to understand the present and build the future.**
6. **It fulfills needs for the world citizenship and world peace.**
7. **Success of democracy etc.**

**Q 5: Give three pints about the resemblance between Civics and Political Science.**

**An: Of all the social sciences Civics and Political Science are most closely related to each other. The following are points showing resemblance between these subjects;**

1. **Source wise: Civics is derived from Latin word Civics and Civitas.They stand for citizen and city.**
2. **Study of individual: Civics study the individual and it aims at creating good citizenand tells him about rights and duties. A citizen cannot utilize those rights when he is a citizen of a state.**
3. **Same aims: both aims at the better life of human beings. They want peace in the world and also discuss political and economic problems .**
4. **Civics deals with daily problems including those which effect the policy of the government..Political Science studies state and government.**

**Q6: write three to four lines about the purpose of Civics.**

**An: Civics teaches us sense of duty and responsibility towards others and towards the public bodies, such as the government etc. It engenders (civic sense) and teaches civic ideas and seeks to inculcate a (civic sense). It aims at making every man and woman a good citizen in a good state.**

**Q7: Elaborate the relationship of civics with History and Economics.**

 **Civics and History**

**An: History is the science which deals with past events and evolutions of a nation or the world. While we define Civics as the science which deals with the past and present civic life. Civics learns much from History which alone can supply us with the information about the civic life and the institutions of the past. Civics has no laboratory of its own but this deficiency is removed by history.**

 **Civics and Economics**

**Economics is a science of material wealth It deals with such activities of man as production, consumption, distribution and exchange of commodities produced by him individually or collectively. Civics is much influenced by Economics, because civic life necessarily con4**

**ditioned by its economics environments. the**

**Citizen right to property, work and recreation are really economic rights. Citizen happiness depends on his income.**

 **(MCQS)**

**Q. 8 \*Fill in the blanks to make an appropriate statement.**

1. **Man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animal.**
2. **Living in society is called \_\_\_\_\_\_.**
3. **The basic Unit of society is \_\_\_\_\_\_.**
4. **Greece was a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ area.**
5. **Sociology is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of all social sciences.**
6. **The famous book , REPUBLIC , was written by \_\_\_\_\_.**
7. **Greek city states were very \_\_\_\_\_\_ in area and population.**
8. **The purpose of Civics is to make people good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**