**Pakistan School , Kingdom of Bahrain**

**E- Support and Learning Material / Session 2020-2021**

**Subject: Islamiyat Grade : 8**

**Book: Student Book 1. FIRST TERM**

 **Unit 5: Some famous personalities of Islam Pg. No: 67**

***Topic#02 Hazrat Umar(R.A)***

***Short Q/A***

Q1. Who was Hazrat Umar R. A and where he was born?

 Ans. Hazrat Umar Farooq (R. A) was the second Khalifa of Islam and a very close companion of Holy Prophet (S. A. W) and he was born in Makkah. He was about 12 years younger than the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) He belonged to the Banu Adi clan of the Quraish.

Q2. Write a short note on the qualities of Hazrat Umar Farooq R. A.

Ans. He was sharp and intelligent. He was also a good poet, a skilled marksman, a wrestler, and an expert horse rider. He also learnt the art of public speaking and showed unusual courage and frankness of manner.

Q3. What was the behavior of Hazrat Umar Farooq RA towards Hazrat Mohammad (S.A.W) ?

Ans. Hazrat Umar Farooq R.A was an idol worshipper. When Hazrat Mohammed (SAW0 declared his Prophethood, Hazrat Umar R. A became a bitter enemy. He was very annoyed at the revolution Islam had brought about in Makkah and one day he set out to kill the Holy Prophet S.A.W.

Q4.How many conquests were made during the rule of Hazrat Umar Farooq R. A? Explain briefly.

Ans. Several conquests were made during the rule of Hazrat Umar R.A and Islamic Empire spread far and wide. It included Iraq, Persia, Syria, Jordan, Jerusalem, and Palestine, North Africa, and Asia Minor as far as Armenia.

Q5. Who had become constant threat for the Muslims during the rule of Hazrat Umar R. A?

Ans. The Persians and Romans had become a constant threat for the Muslims during his rule. There were many battles fought among those were the famous battles of Qadisiyya and the Battle of Yarmuk.

Q6. How many years Hazrat Umar R.A rule lasted and what did he introduce for the aged people?

Ans. Hazrat Umar R. A rule lasted for ten years, during which he consolidated and expanded a vast Muslim Empire. He took care of the welfare of all the citizens and introduced Pension for aged people and also set up the system to keep the records of the state treasury.

Q7. When did Hazrat Umar R.A die and where he was buried?

Ans. Hazrat Umar R.A died in AH23. While he was leading the prayers in the mosque, a Persian slave, stabbed him in the back. This attack proved fatal and he died within a few days. He was buried next to our beloved Prophet (SAW) in Madina.

***Detail Q/A***

Q. 1.Describe the incident which led to Hazrat ‘Umar acceptance of Islam.

Ans. Hazrat Umar (R.A)was very annoyed at the revolution that Islam had brought about in Makkah and one day he set out to kill the Holy Prophet(S.A.W). On the way, he met a friend who asked him where he was going. Hazrat Umar (R. A) told him of his intentions. The friend informed him about own sister and her husband who had converted to Islam. Hazrat Umar (R.A)turned in rage towards his sister Fatima’s house. He overheard the recitation of the Qur'an as he neared the house. Fatima quickly hid the paper on hearing her brother’s voice.

He asked her what was being read, and when he did not get the answer he started beating her husband, Sa’eed. Fatima tried to stop him but received a blow on her head. The sight of blood on his loving sister’s face softened Hazrat Umar (R. A). He asked to see the pages and sat down to hear. As he did so, his heart melted with the fear of Allah. He said, ‘Surely this is the word of Allah.’’Then he went straight to the Holy Prophet S.A.W who asked him what had brought him there and Hazrat Umar (R.A) replied,’I have come to embrace Islam. ‘The Holy Prophet S.A.W and all the Muslims were overjoyed and thanked Allah.

**Subject: Islamiyat Worksheet Grade : 8**

***Topic#02 Hazrat Umar(R.A)***

**Q1. Choose the right option:**

1.Hazrat Umar(R.A)was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Khalifah of Islam.

(a) 1st (b) 2nd (c) 3rd

2.Hazrat Umar (R.A) was born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(a) Makkah (b) Madina (c) Taif

3.How many years Hazrat Umar (RA)was younger than Prophet (SAW) ?

(a) 10 years (b) 11 years (c) 12 years

4.Hazrat Umar (R.A) belonged to the \_\_\_\_\_\_ clan of the Quraish.

(a) Banu Adi (b) Banu Nasser (c) Banu Hashim

5.Hazrat Umar (R.A) was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before he accepted Islam.

(a) Muslim (b) Jew (c) idol worshipper

***Choice Board Activity***

**Q2. Choose any 4 questions and answer them briefly:**

Q.1.How many conquests were made during the rule of Hazrat Umar (R.A)?

Q. 2.Which two major battles were fought between Persians and Romans?

Q.3.Which battle was fought near the bank of Euphrates?

Q.3.What did Hazrat Umar (R.A) do when he heard about Prophet's (SAW) death?

Q.5.Who was the first Khalifa of the Muslims after Prophet (S.A.W)?

Q.6.The Battle of Yarmuk was fought between which countries and what was its result?

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| **Rubric:** | **Ex.** | **Go.** | **Sat.** | **NI** |
| **Content Accuracy** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Creativity** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Completeness** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Neatness** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
|  **1-Excellent 2- Good 3- Satisfactory**  **4- Needs improvement** |