**Pakistan School , Kingdom of Bahrain**

**E- Support and Learning Material / Session 2020-2021**

**Subject: English Grade : 6th**

**Book: Student Book 6 FIRST TERM**

**Unit:- Past Indefinite Tense**

**Simple Past – Examples and rules – English tenses**

# Simple Past

Simple Past describes an action started and finished at a specific time in the past.

**Examples:**

Bob got a bike yesterday.

# Simple Past – regular verbs

Regular verbs make their past tense by adding -d, -ed, or (if the verb ends in a consonant + y), changing the y to i and adding -ed.

Special notes:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb ending...** | **add ...** | **Examples** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-e** | **Add - d** | **Bake-Baked/ live -lived** |
| **consonant+y** | **ed / Change 'y' to i and add-ied** | **Carry-carried**  **/ cry- cried** |
| **1 vowel + 1 consonant** | **Double consonant and Add -ed** | **stop - stopped** |

# Simple Past – irregular verbs

# **Some verbs are irregular. Their past forms do not end in -**ed**.**

**Examples: Simple Past tense irregular verbs:**

**Present - Past**

begin - began break - broke come - came drink - drank

**Present - Past**

fall - fell forget-forgot

get - got speak-spoke

| **Present** | **Past Simple** | **Present** | **Past Simple** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| be | was / were | begin | began |
| break | broke | bring | brought |
| build | built | buy | bought |
| catch | caught | choose | chose |
| come | came | cost | cost |
| cut | cut | do | did |
| draw | drew | drink | drank |
| drive | drove | eat | ate |
| fall | fell | feel | felt |
| fight | fought | find | found |
| fly | flew | forget | forgot |
| freeze | froze | get | got |
| give | gave | go | went |
| have | had | hear | heard |
| hold | held | hit | hit |
| keep | kept | know | knew |
| learn | learnt | leave | left |
| lead | led | let | let |
| lie | lay | lose | lost |
| make | made | mean | meant |
| meet | met | pay | paid |
| put | put | read | read |
| ride | rode | run | ran |
| say | said | see | saw |
| sell | sold | send | sent |
| set | set | shut | shut |
| sing | sang | sit | sat |
| sleep | slept | speak | spoke |
| spend | spent | stand | stood |
| steal | stole | swim | swam |
| take | took | teach | taught |
| tell | told | think | thought |
| understand | understood | wake | woke |
| wear | wore | win | won |
| write | wrote |  |  |

**Simple Past negative**

Long form: I **did not go**.

Contraction: I **didn't go**.

Examples:

I knew Covent Garden? I **didn't know** Covent Garden.

We went to school everyday. We **didn't go** to school everyday.

He took his dog for a walk. He **didn't take** his dog for a walk.

# Simple Past - 'to be' negative form

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Positive | | Negative | |
| **long form** | Contraction |
| I | was | was not | wasn't |
| You | were | were not | weren't |
| He / She | was | was not | wasn't |
| We | were | were not | weren't |
| You | were | were not | weren't |
| They | were | were not | weren't |

# Simple Past - questions

**'did' + subject + infinitive**

Examples: Simple Past questions

We **went** to London last week. **Did we go** to London last week?

He **took** his dog for a walk last week. **Did he take** his dog for a walk last week?

**English Worksheet Topic: Past Indefinite Tense Grade: 6**

**Simple Past Verbs with -y**

Regular verbs make their past tense by adding -d, -ed, or (if the verb ends in a consonant + y), changing the **y** to **i** and adding -ed

hurry - hurr**i**ed, cry - cr**i**ed

**vowel and consonant at the end of a verb: Double consonant and add -ed.**

stop - sto**pp**ed, plan - pla**nn**ed

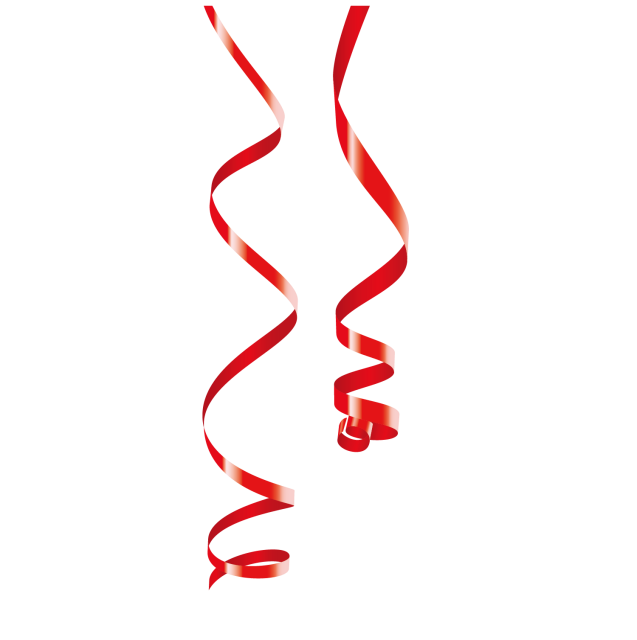
# 1. Fill in the Simple Past.

Example: John marr**i**ed Emily last year. (to marry)

1. She her suitcase to the bus. (to carry)
2. They in the park to play football. (to stop)
3. The children to the playground. (to hurry)
4. John to win a medal. (to try)
5. Peter his trip to France. (to plan)
6. The thieves the old lady. (to rob)
7. Grandma the cup. (to drop)
8. The family to Spain. (to travel)
9. The baby because he was hungry. (to cry)
10. She a bag. (to carry)
11. The pupil to find the answer. (to try)
12. Sarah enjoyed the new film. (to enjoy)
13. The team yesterday in London. (to play)
14. My uncle stayed in America. (to stay)
15. The car in front of the traffic lights. (to stop)



SIMPLE PAST Tense



Positive & negative

***Exercises***

**Put the parts of the sentences**

**in the correct order.**

**Put the verbs into the Simple Past.**

**Underline the signal words.**

1. win / yesterday / the school team /

the hockey match

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b) a computer game / my friend and I / play /

the day before yesterday

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c) go / Betty / three days ago/ to the shops

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d) lunch / have / I / on Monday / at the canteen

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

e) take / our form teacher / last month /

the train to Venice

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

f) be / at the cinema / we / two hours ago

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**Write down negative statements**

**in the Simple Past.**

1. My sister played with my classmates.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We did our homework every day.
2. They liked the theatre play.
3. Tim waited for his friends in the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_





**Put the following parts of the sentences in the correct order. Form negative sentences in the Simple Past.**

**Good Luck !**

1. not sing / my friends / for me / a birthday song / last year

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Felix / not forget / on Wednesday / his homework

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. not visit / last summer / us / my best friend

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. not be / at the cinema / we / in the evening

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rubric:** | **Ex.** | **Go.** | **Sat.** | **NI** |
| **Content Accuracy** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Creativity** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Completeness** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Neatness** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **1-Excellent 2- Good 3- Satisfactory**  **4- Needs improvement** | | | | |