

## Welcome Class 10<sup>th</sup> (arts)

Algebraic Formulas and Applications

# **OBJECTIVES**

Students will be able to:

Reduce the given algebraic expression to lowest terms

Reduce the given rational expression to lowest terms

Q.9 
$$\frac{8x^{2}y^{2}}{12x^{4}y}$$
Sol. 
$$= \frac{2y^{2-1}}{3x^{4-2}}$$

$$= \frac{2y}{3x^{2}}$$

Q.12 
$$\frac{18m^{5}x^{3}}{27m^{4}x^{8} - 36m^{6}x^{6}}$$
Sol. 
$$= \frac{18m^{5}x^{3}}{9m^{4}x^{6}(3x^{2} - 4m^{2})}$$

$$= \frac{2m^{5-4}}{x^{6-3}(3x^{2} - 4m^{2})}$$

$$= \frac{2m}{x^{3}(3x^{2} - 4m^{2})}$$

$$= \frac{2m}{3x^{5} - 4m^{2}x^{3}}$$

$$Q.13 \quad \frac{5c - 5d}{c^2 - d^2}$$

Sol. 
$$= \frac{5(c-d)}{(c-d)(c+d)}$$

$$=\frac{5}{(c+d)}$$

#### PLENARY

Simplify

$$Q.10 \quad \frac{25a^3b^2}{14a^2b^4}$$

Q.14 
$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{3y - 3x}$$

### SOLUTION

Q.10 
$$\frac{25a^3b^2}{14a^2b^4}$$
Sol. 
$$= \frac{25a^{3-2}}{14b^{4-2}}$$

$$= \frac{25a}{14b^2}$$

Q.14 
$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{3y - 3x}$$
Sol. 
$$= \frac{(x - y)(x + y)}{3(y - x)}$$

$$= \frac{(x - y)(x + y)}{-3(x - y)}$$

$$= \frac{x + y}{-3}$$

#### HOMEWORK

Ex 1.1 Q 11