

TEXTBOOK PG. 21 – EX. A

GRAMMAR

Collective Nouns

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct collective nouns.

gang, crowd, committee, class, crew, audience, family

1. It is typical for a Chinese _____ to make eight to nine dishes for the New Year's Eve dinner.
2. The _____ applauded heartily at the end of the concert.
3. The _____ has just had a physics lesson.
4. The _____ of robbers was arrested by the police.
5. A _____ of people gathered at the accident sight.
6. The _____ took many important decisions at its monthly meeting.
7. The _____ of Pakistan Air Force looked smart in their uniform.



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MUST & MUSTN'T

Mustn't

MEANING

It is prohibited; it is not allowed.
It is important that you do NOT do something.

You must not drink that.

- = It is forbidden to drink that.
- = Don't drink that, it is not allowed.

You mustn't tell John.

- = Do NOT tell John.
- = You are not allowed to tell John.

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Modal Verbs

Uses of **Must**:

Must

Obligation

- You **must** wear a seatbelt when you drive.

Deduction (certain something is true)

- Look at all that snow. It **must** be cold outside.

Emphasize Necessity

- Plants **must** have light and water to grow.

Strong Recommendation

- We **must** get together for dinner soon.

TEXTBOOK – PG 22 EX. B

22

English Grade X

B. Fill in the blanks with must or mustn't.

1. She _____ eat so much sugar.
2. Students _____ pass an entrance examination to study at this school.
3. You _____ watch so much television.
4. He _____ take some medicine for that cough.
5. Visitors _____ smoke.



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PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Present Simple



Present Continuous



S + verb

S + am/is/are (not) + V-ing

Express general truths

E.g. It rarely rains in the desert.

Describe actions happening now

E.g. She is reading a newspaper upstairs.

Indicate present habits

E.g. The birds return to the island every morning.

Express annoying habits (+ always)

E.g. You're always forgetting to pay the bills.

Express timetable events

E.g. The plane to London takes off at 6:30 a.m.

Describe future arrangements (informal)

E.g. She's getting married on 3 November.

Indicate permanent states

E.g. I like the new James Bond film.

Express temporary states

E.g. She's working at the museum until the end of this month.



Present Simple Tense

1 Click on the correct option.

1. Bob always **drink** / **drinks** tea in the morning.
2. What **do** / **does** she **like** / **likes**?
3. My sister **don't** / **doesn't** play tennis.
4. They often **visit** / **visits** their grandparents at weekends.
5. We sometimes **go** / **goes** to the ice rink.
6. Where **do** / **does** your parents **come** / **comes** from?
7. **Do** / **Does** you **want** / **wants** to go home?
8. I **don't** / **doesn't** watch television after school.

2 Complete. Use the **Present Simple**.

1. Who _____ Sally _____ in Spain? (**visit**)
She _____ her aunt and uncle. (**visit**)
2. _____ Tom _____ to school by bus? (**go**)
No, he doesn't. He _____ to school on foot. (**go**)
3. What _____ she _____ on TV? (**watch**)
She _____ the news but she _____ soap operas.
(**watch**) (**not watch**)
4. _____ they _____ swimming? (**like**)
Yes, they do, but they _____ running. (**not like**)
5. When _____ you _____ to a football match? (**go**)
I _____ to a football match on Sundays. (**go**)

Present Continuous Tense (1)

We use the **Present Continuous Tense** to talk about things that are happening **right now**.

To talk about **right now**, you have to use a "Be verb" (am, is, are) and a verb+ing:

I	am	going	to the city.
You We They	are	reading playing talking	books. baseball. too loudly.
He She It	is	watching jumping walking	a movie. and singing. slowly.

Fix the mistakes in the following sentences:

1. Jessica reading a comic book right now.

2. They are eat dinner at their favorite restaurant right now.

3. I watching a movie right now, so please be quiet!

4. The baby is cry so loudly! I can't do my homework!

5. Jackie walking to the park right now with her friends.

TEXTBOOK PG. 22 EX. C

Present Indefinite and Present Continuous Tenses

C. Make the present indefinite or present continuous sentences.

1. You (not / like) _____ chocolate.
2. She (not / study) _____ at the moment.
3. They (not / eat) _____ rice every day.
4. We (not / work) _____ now.
5. It (rain) _____ a lot here.
6. I (go) _____ on holiday tomorrow.



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**STAY
HOME**
STAY SAFE

*ALLAH
HAFIZ*