



Pakistan School
Kingdom of Bahrain

A Warm Welcome to all the students in the online classes.

I am honored to be with you today for English class.

- ▶ We are going to start our online English lesson today. I hope you all will enjoy and learn.
- ▶ Rules of the class:
 - ▶ 1) Be on time for all your classes.
 - ▶ 2) Have one-on-one conversations.
 - ▶ 3) Respect all participants of the class.
 - ▶ 4) Believe in yourselves.
 - ▶ 5) Raise hand if you have a question.
 - ▶ 6) stay focus to the lecture.
 - ▶ 7) Enter into the class with your actual name and CPR number.
 - ▶ 8) Follow the timetable and don't be late in attending the class.



ENGLISH 9

2018-19

English Skills

Grammar
Comprehension
Writing Skills
Oral Communication Skills
Learning Outcomes
Vocabulary
Glossary



PUNJAB CURRICULUM AND
TEXTBOOK BOARD, LAHORE

Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها)

Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this unit students will:

- know about the life of Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها)
- know, how the Muslim women served the cause of Islam
- know, how the Muslim women kept up their integrity in the times of hardship
- learn about the traits of honesty, truthfulness, valour and generosity
- learn about the use of punctuation marks
- recognize prepositions of time
- know about the essentials of paragraph writing



1. The Rasool (ﷺ) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه), migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year

Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to?

- 622 A.D. When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah came to know about the migration of the Rasool (ﷺ) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه), they got furious. The chiefs were determined more than ever to find them out. They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture, dead or alive.
2. The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه). Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service she was given the title of *Zaat-un-Nataqin* by the Rasool (ﷺ).

3. During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ). The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasool (ﷺ). This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها), the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه). Every night, with the pack of food, she would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr. She took care of the minute details in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected!

4. On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of the disbelievers, Abu Jahl, in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's (رضي الله تعالى عنه) home. He began to knock

What do you understand by the phrase "in a fit of fury"?

at the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها), he demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها). She didn't make a statement that would give him a clue. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jahl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's (رضي الله تعالى عنها) face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained Why was Abu Jahl furious? steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

5. Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafoo was a disbeliever at that time. He was very old and had become blind. He said to her, "Asma, I think Abu Bakr has taken all the wealth, leaving you and children empty-handed and helpless." At this, she instantly ran to a corner of the home. She gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels. She covered it with a piece of cloth. "Come grandfather, look! he has left all this for us." He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) had left all his wealth at home.

6. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was amongst the early few who accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) and the stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua (رضي الله تعالى عنها). She was the wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضي الله تعالى عنه) and the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنه). She died at the ripe old age of about a hundred years. Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنه) used to say that he had not seen anybody more generous and open hearted than his aunt Hazrat Ayesha (رضي الله تعالى عنها) and his mother. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was so generous that she sold her inherited

What are the other words you can use for "accepted"?

Note the sequence of events in the text. Classify and organize the main traits of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها).

garden and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy. Nobody ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep.

7. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) will always be remembered for her courage, generosity and wisdom. She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty. Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

Theme:

The theme of the unit is to appreciate the integrity and valour of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) for the cause of Islam. She is the role model for the Muslim Ummah due to her modesty, truthfulness, honesty, piety, bravery and generosity.

Vocabulary:

- ▶ companion: friend
- ▶ migrated: travelled
- ▶ A.D: Anno Domini
- ▶ chiefs: a leader or ruler of a people
- ▶ various: different from one another
- ▶ determined: strongminded
- ▶ bounties: plenty, abundance
- ▶ rendered: to give something such as a service
- ▶ Perilous: dangerous
- ▶ delicate: gentle
- ▶ slightest: smallest amount
- ▶ endangered: in danger of being harmed, lost,
- ▶ grand: major, largest,
- ▶ Venture: a risky or daring journey or undertaking.

- ▶ rugged: rocky, rough
- ▶ undertaken: started, take on
- ▶ pack: packet, box
- ▶ accomplishing: achieving, completing
- ▶ traverse: travel across or through, navigate
- ▶ detected: noticed, identified
- ▶ violently: brutally, cruelly
- ▶ clue: sign, hint
- ▶ counter question: to reply to a **question** of (a person) with another **question**.
- ▶ infuriated: angry, furious
- ▶ instantly: suddenly, rapidly
- ▶ alleviated: reduce, ease
- ▶ relieved: glad, thankful
- ▶ inherited: (of money, property, or a title) received as an heir at the death of the previous holder.
- ▶ resolute: firm, determined
- ▶ beacon of light: something providing inspiration and encouragement

Short Questions:

- ▶ Q1: What happened when Abu Jehl asked about Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (RA)?

Ans: When Abu Jehl asked about Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (RA), Hazrat Asma (RA) simply posed a counter question that how she would know about him. At this, Abu Jehl became furious and slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and didn't reveal the secret.

- ▶ Q2: Why was Hazrat Abu Quhafaa worried?

Ans: Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (RA) was worried because he thought that Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (RA) had taken away all the wealth leaving Hazrat Asma (RA) and children empty-handed and helpless.

► Q3: How did Hazrat Asma (RA) console her grandfather?

Ans: She put some pebbles at the place of money and jewels and covered them with a piece of cloth. She made her grandfather touch them and said that Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (RA) had left all his wealth at home. In this way, she wisely consoled her grandfather.

► Q4: Who was Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (RA)?

Ans: Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (RA) was the son of Hazrat Asma (RA) and Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (RA).

- ▶ Q5: Which incident in the story showed Hazrat Asma's love and respect for the Holy Prophet (PBUH)?

Ans: She took risk of her life, bore hardships and managed to supply food to the Holy Prophet (PBUH) and her father. This shows her great love and respect for the Holy Prophet (PBUH).

- ▶ Q6: Which incident in the story tells about the generosity of Hazrat Asma (RA)?

Ans: When she inherited a garden after the death of her sister Hazrat Ayesha (RA), she sold it and gave away all the money among the poor and the needy and felt more pleasure than those who received the gifts. This incidents tells us about her generosity.

► Q7: What message do you get from the life of Hazrat Asma (RA)?

Ans: We get this message from her life that we should face all hardships and dangers bravely and courageously while following the right path.

► Q8: “Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.” How?

Ans: Hazrat Asma (RA) was a true Muslim and a follower of the Holy Prophet (SAW). She was the role model for the entire Muslim Ummah. She was a perfect example of modesty, truthfulness, honesty, piety, bravery and generosity. We should follow her in true spirits to become a true Muslim.

► *Q: Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to?*

*Ans: The Holy Prophet (PBUH) and Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (R.A) were emigrants.
They migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D.*

► *Q: What do you understand by the phrase “in a fit of fury”?*

Ans: It means ‘being mad with anger’.

► *Q: Why was Abu Jehl furious?*

Ans: Abu Jehl was furious because he got certain that the Holy Prophet (PBUH) had gone beyond his reach.

► *Q: What other words you can use for “accepted”?*

Ans: We can use the following words for it: ‘admitted’, ‘embraced’, ‘received’, etc.

► Grammar:

- Abstract noun: Abstract nouns are a type of noun that you can't see or touch. A noun is a person, place or thing. However, in many cases, that 'thing' may be an intangible concept, or an abstract form of noun.

Examples:

- Love
- Hate
- Anger
- Peace
- Pride
- Sympathy
- I *love* my brother. [In this sentence, the word love expresses an action and is, therefore, acting as a verb.]

Q: B: Form abstract nouns from the following adjectives and verbs. Use these nouns in sentences of your own.

Words/phrases	Abstract nouns	Sentences
Courageous	courage	Hazrat Asma R.A was a courageous woman.
Empty	emptiness	The hall was empty after the exam.
Difficult	difficulty	It is very difficult to solve all the questions.
Generous	generosity	We must be generous to everyone.
Resolute	resolution	The students entered into the classroom with resolute steps.
suffer	suffering	Tom didn't suffer from headache.

► **Q: C: identify and insert articles where necessary.**

► trees are grown on either sides of the canal.

► Her courage and patience is an exemplary.

► The kindness and tolerance are noble deeds.

► The higher you go, the cooler it is.

► He is the tallest in the class.


► The dog is a faithful animal.

► The Indus is largest river in Pakistan.

► The mount Everest is highest peak in the world.

► He is the most intelligent in the class.

► Where are the books, which I bought a week ago?

- 
- ▶ trees are grown on either sides of **the** canal.
 - ▶ Her courage and patience is **an** exemplary.
 - ▶ **The** kindness and tolerance are noble deeds.
 - ▶ **The** higher you go, **the** cooler it is.
 - ▶ He is the tallest in **the** class.
 - ▶ **The** dog is a faithful animal.
 - ▶ **The** Indus is largest river in Pakistan.
 - ▶ **The** mount Everest is highest peak in **the** world.
 - ▶ He is **the** most intelligent in **the** class.
 - ▶ Where are **the** books, which I bought a week ago?

- ▶ D: Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions given below each sentence.
- ▶ The holy prophet (PBUH) migrated **(from)** Makkah to madina in 622 A.D.
- ▶ Abdu jehl **(in)** a fit of fury headed for Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique R.A home.
- ▶ He began knocking **(at)** the door violently.
- ▶ At this she instantly ran **(to)** a corner of the home.
- ▶ She has resolute faith **(in)** Allah almighty.
- ▶ She gave **(away)** all the money to the poor and the needy.
- ▶ Her life would always be a beacon **(of)** light for all of us.

Concrete and Abstract Nouns:

What Is a Concrete Noun?



A **concrete noun** represents something that can be seen, touched, tasted, heard, or smelt.

Concrete Nouns



A **concrete noun** is something that you can perceive with at least one of your senses.



clock

chocolate



cat

Abstract Noun

An abstract noun is a noun that you cannot sense, it is the name we give to an emotion, ideal or idea. They have no physical existence, you can't see, hear, touch, smell or taste them. The opposite of an abstract noun is a concrete noun.

Adoration
Artistry
Belief
Bravery
Calm
Charity
Childhood
Comfort
Compassion

Dexterity
Ego
Failure
Faith
Feelings
Friendship
Happiness
Hate
Honesty

Hope
Idea
Impression
Infatuation
Joy
Law
Liberty
Love
Loyalty

Maturity
Memory
Pmen
Peace
Pride
Principle
Power
Redemption
Romance

Sadness
Sensitivity
Sleep
Success
Sympathy
Talent
Thrill
Truth
Wit

Concrete Nouns

are words for things
that you can experience
directly through the senses.

shoe table house
cat tree friend
sky airplane bottle
door baby

Abstract Nouns

are words for things
that you cannot experience
directly through the senses.

freedom education love
democracy happiness
a

Choose whether the following nouns are concrete or abstract nouns. Each student should attempt Two in the given.

- ▶ 1. Characteristics
- ▶ 2. Person
- ▶ 3. Elephant
- ▶ 4. Day
- ▶ 5. Air
- ▶ 6. Hatred
- ▶ 7. Bottle
- ▶ 8. Passion
- ▶ 9. Smartphone
- ▶ 10. Cable

Answers:

- ▶ 1. abstract
- ▶ 2. concrete
- ▶ 3. concrete
- ▶ 4. abstract
- ▶ 5. concrete
- ▶ 6. abstract
- ▶ 7. concrete
- ▶ 8. abstract
- ▶ 9. concrete
- ▶ 10. concrete

Name: _____

Date: _____



Concrete and Abstract Nouns

Read the nouns below. Write them in the correct category.

Remember that abstract nouns are ideas, qualities, or states rather than concrete objects.

Concrete Nouns

I.	II.
2.	12.
3.	13.
4.	14.
5.	15.
6.	16.
7.	17.
8.	18.
9.	19.
10.	20.

Abstract Nouns

I.	II.
2.	12.
3.	13.
4.	14.
5.	15.
6.	16.
7.	17.
8.	18.
9.	19.
10.	20.

bicycle
farm
pride
watch
idea
chair
bother
wood

letter
kindness
joy
enjoyment
money
shoe
friendship

music
table
fact
horse
health

dream

bird
patience
flower
time
knowledge
cake
life

laughter
love
honesty
house
intelligence
ground

paper
bell
seed
education

The Moffatt Girls

- Q2: Decide whether each underlined word is a concrete or abstract noun.

Then write concrete or abstract on the line.

- 1. I'll have to look that word up in the dictionary. _____
- 2. Give those caged birds their freedom! _____
- 3. My grandparents are staying with us for a whole month. _____
- 4. I forgot to write in my diary last week. _____
- 5. Maya is known for her honesty and her kind heart. _____
- 6. Jake didn't have the courage to talk to the principal. _____
- 7. We could hear the ambulance sirens in the distance. _____

- ▶ 8. There has been peace between the two countries for years. _____
- ▶ 9. Everyone feels loneliness from time to time. _____
- ▶ 10. I hope you have some success today at the tennis match. _____
- ▶ 11. Graham gave me his old baseball glove. _____
- ▶ 12. The kitchen is full of the most wonderful smells. _____
- ▶ 13. Did you have any trouble finding my house? _____
- ▶ 14. Ann bought new clothes to wear to school. _____
- ▶ 15. Send me a postcard from Brazil. _____



Stay home
Stay safe

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