

## PAKISTAN SCHOOL, KINGDOM OF BAHRAIN.

Chapter: 1

# Introduction to Biology

### Objectives:

At the end of this lesson students will be able to:

▶ Inter-relate Biology with other Sciences.

Identify the relationship of some verses of Holy Quran with biology

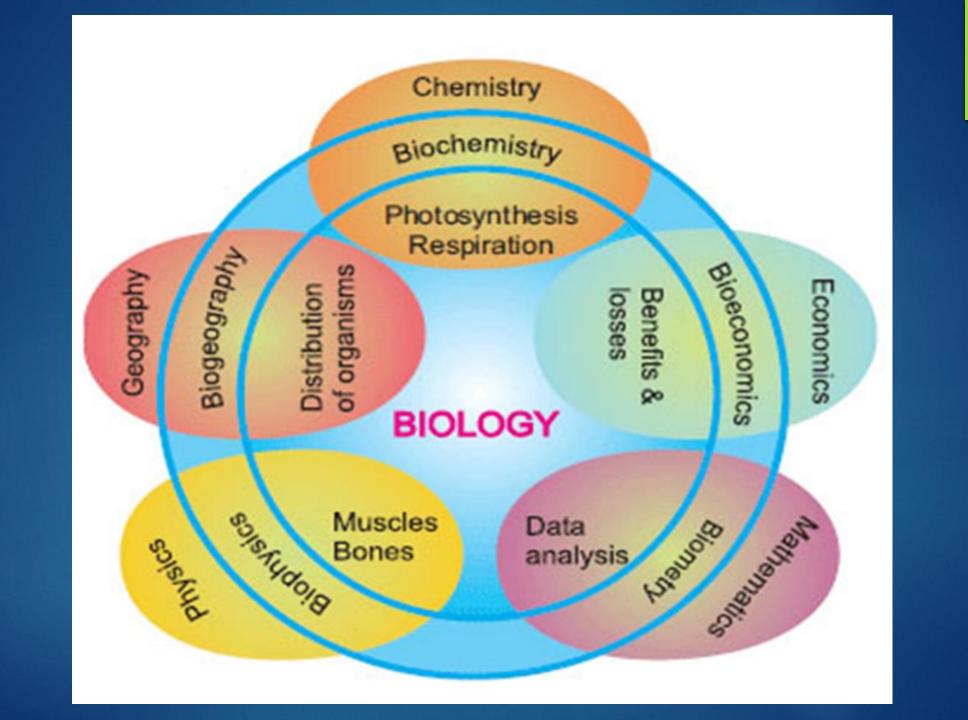
# Relationship of Biology with other sciences

Biology includes information on various aspects of living things but these information relate to the other branches of science as well.

Each branch of science has relationship with all other branches.

#### Example:

When studying the process of movement in animals the biologists have to refer to the laws of motion in Physics. This forms the basis of INTERDISCIPLINARY SCIENCES. (involving two or more different subjects or areas of knowledge)

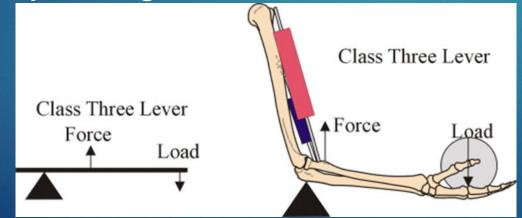


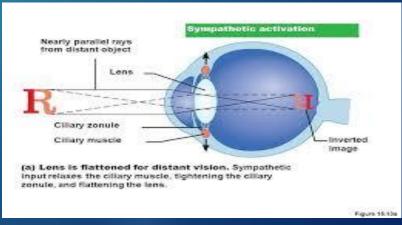
## BIOPHYSICS

#### **Biology and Physics**

It deals with the study of the principles of physics which are applicable to biological phenomena.

- Biology uses instruments that work based on the principles of physics such as microscopes and x-rays.
- The principle of optics helps to study the human eyes which are affected by the light.



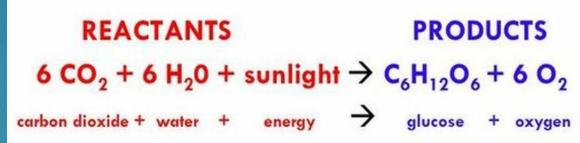


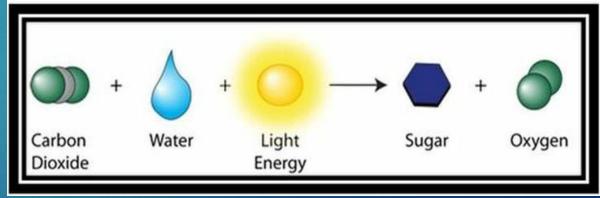
## **BIOCHEMISTRY**

#### **Biology and Chemistry**

It deals with the study of chemistry of different compounds and processes occurring in living organisms. It has helped biologists describe metabolic processes that occur in living bodies such as digestion, respiration and photosynthesis.

#### **Photosynthesis Equation**

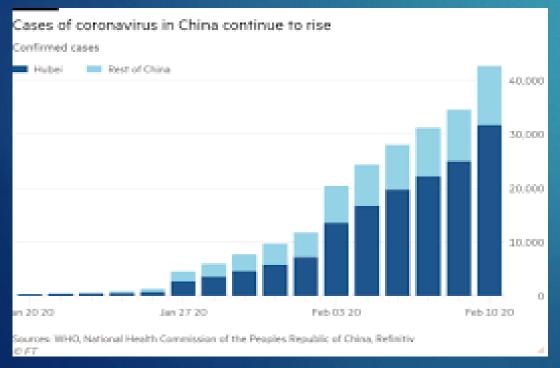


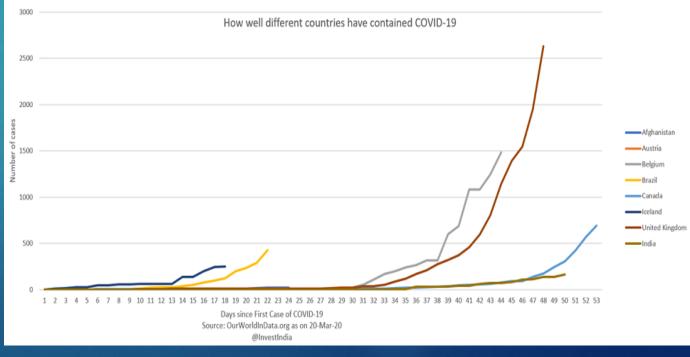


## BIOMATHMATICS / BIOMETERY

#### **Biology and Mathematics**

Biology uses mathematical rules, techniques and tools to process, analyze and present experimental research of biological processes in living organisms.





## BIOGEOGRAPHY

#### **Biology and Geography**

It deals with the study of occurrence and distribution of different species of living organisms in different geographical regions of the world. It applies the knowledge of the characteristics of particular geographical regions to determine the types of living organisms found there.

## BIOGEOGRAPHY

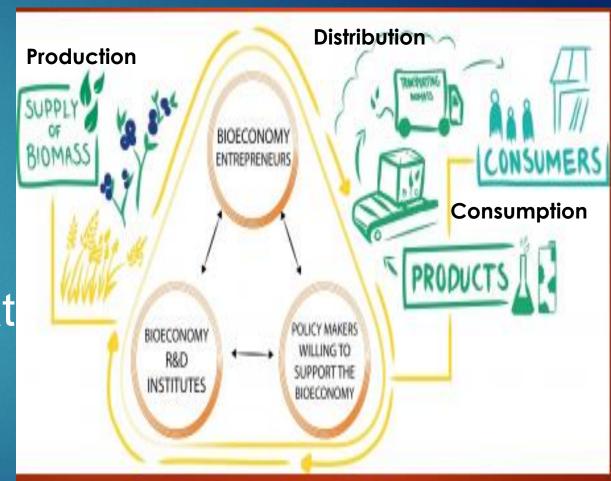


## BIOECONOMICS

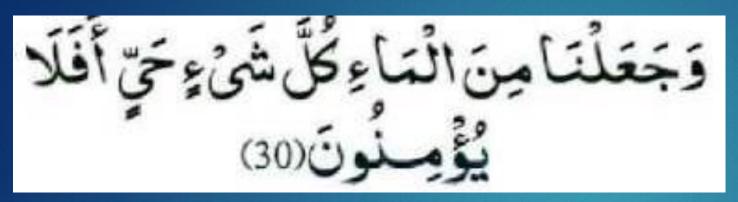
#### **Biology and Economics**

It deals with the study of organisms from economical point of view.

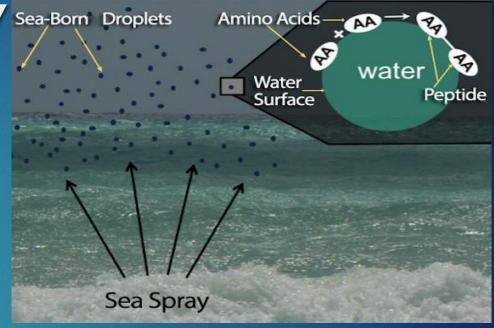
Example: The cost value and profit value of the yield of wheat can be calculated through bioeconomics and benefits and losses can be determined.

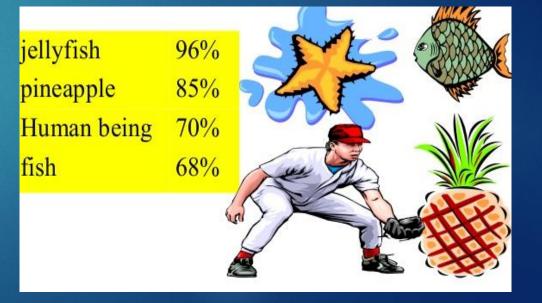


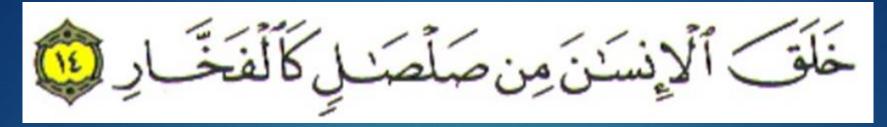
## QURAN and BIOLOGY<sup>s</sup>



"We made every living thing from water"
Surah Ambia, Verse:30







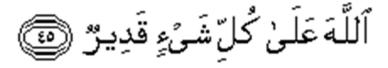
"He made man from clay like the potter" Surah Rehman, Verse:14

ثُمَّ خَلَقُنَا النُّطُفَةَ عَلَقَةً فَخَلَقُنَا الْعَلَقَةَ مُضَعَةً خَلَقُنَا الْعَلَقَةَ مُضْغَةً غِظَامًا فَكَسَوْنَا مُضْغَةً غِظَامًا فَكَسَوْنَا الْمُضْغَة غِظَامًا فَكَسَوْنَا الْعِظَامَ كَنُمًا

"Then fashioned We the drop a clot, then fashioned We the clot a little lump, then fashioned We the little lump bones, then clothed the bones with flesh"

Surah Al-Mominoon, Verse:14

وَٱللَّهُ خَلَقَ كُلَّ دَآبَّةٍ مِّن مَّآءٍ فَمِنْهُم مَّن يَمُشِى عَلَىٰ بَطُنِهِ وَمِنْهُم مَّن يَمُشِى عَلَىٰ بَطُنِهِ وَمِنْهُم مَّن يَمُشِى عَلَىٰ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَآءٌ إِنَّ يَمُشِى عَلَىٰ أَرُبَعٍ يَخُلُقُ ٱللَّهُ مَا يَشَآءٌ إِنَّ يَمُشِى عَلَىٰ أَرُبَعٍ يَخُلُقُ ٱللَّهُ مَا يَشَآءٌ إِنَّ



"Allah hath created every animal from water. Then some of them creep up over their bellies, other walk on two legs, and others on four. Allah creates what He pleases."

Surah Al-Nur, Verse:45



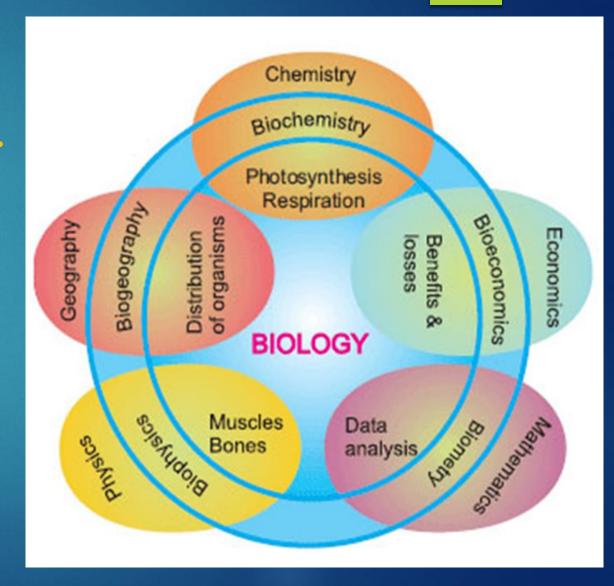




## **Plenary:**

Which interdisciplinary science deals with this ?

- 1. Kangaroos are found in Australia.
- 2. Presentation of data of the students of Pakistan School having online classes.
- 3. Explaining how birds fly.
- 4. Detailed blood test.



## Tip for Ramadan

#### RAMADAN TIPS

TIP 1 SUHOOR IS SUNNAH
Don't overeat
Eat foods rich in complex
carbohydrates and protein,
fruits or vegetables,
and drink plenty of water

